

*Experiences in SLD Projects for
Automotive Industry
Designing and Solutionst[®]*

Lauramid[®] / Lauramid Inject[®]

two different materials with same basement

- ◆ Lauramid[®] - Gravity casted material without pressure on monomers.

Monomers are nearly free of orientation and free of stress

- ◆ Lauramid Inject[®] - 100 % resign material out of scraps during machining

process of parts out of Lauramid[®]. No additional additives and combination

with other plastic materials

➔ Similar material characteristics like Lauramid[®]

Characteristics of Lauramid[®]

- ◆ Casted material absolutely without pressure on monomers
- ◆ High crystalline structure (about 45%)
- ◆ Lowest water absorption of all polyamides
- ◆ High dimension stability
- ◆ High wear resistance
- ◆ High chemical resistance
- ◆ Good constructions material (temp. Of -40°C up to $+120^{\circ}\text{C}$)
- ◆ High impact strength up to -80°C
- ◆ Good absorbability
- ◆ High elasticity in return (memory effect)
- ◆ Very good creep resistance
- ◆ Lubrication not necessary, dry run possible



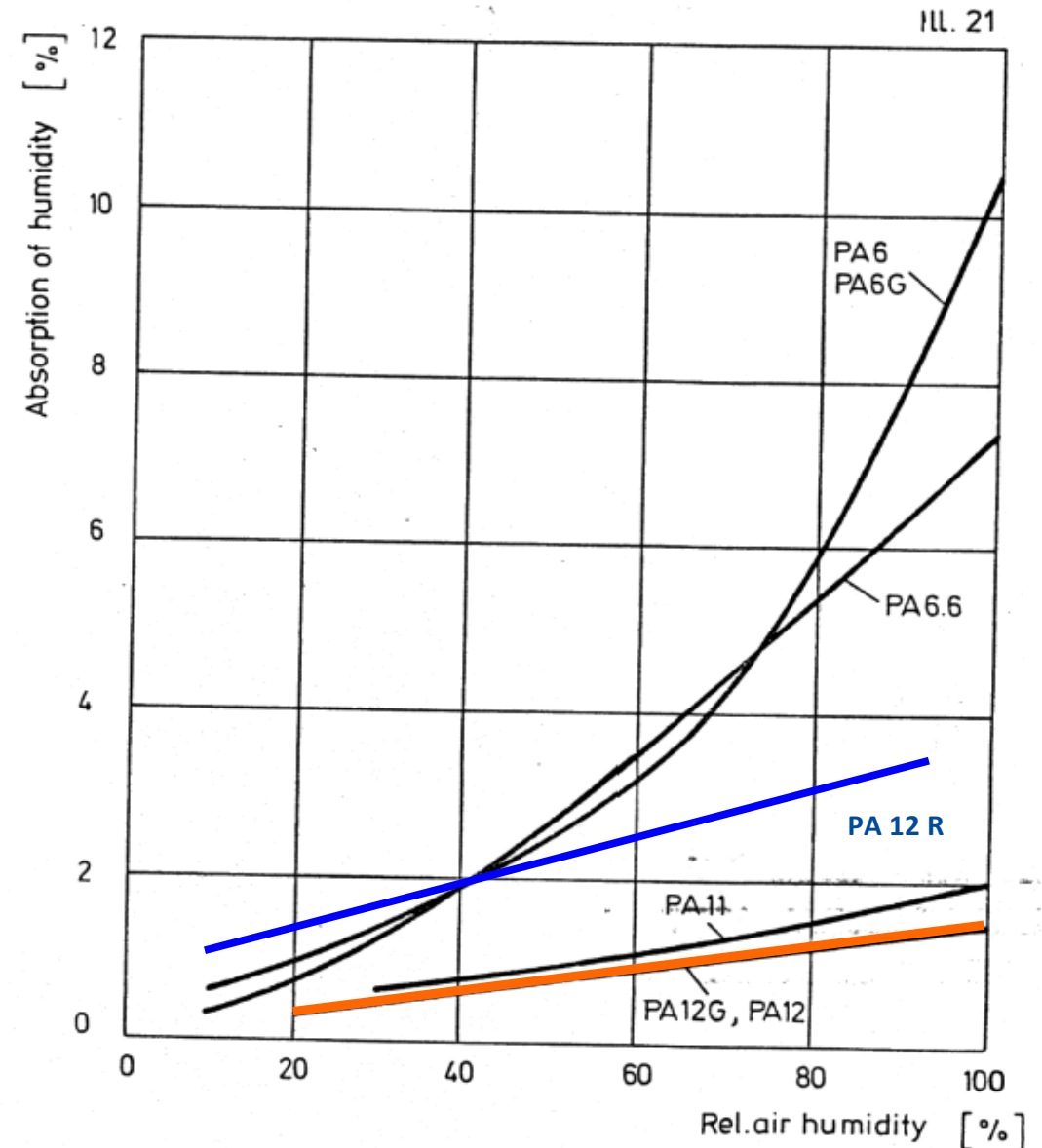
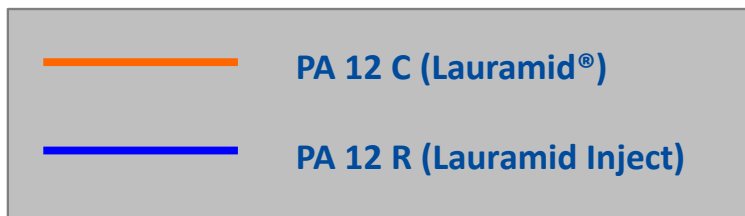
Material developed for injection moulding

- ◆ Lower water absorption than other polyamides
- ◆ Good dimension stability
- ◆ Good wear resistance
- ◆ High chemical resistance
- ◆ Good construction material (temp. Of -40°C up to $+120^{\circ}\text{C}$)
- ◆ Good absorbability
- ◆ Good elasticity in return (memory effect)
- ◆ High creep resistance



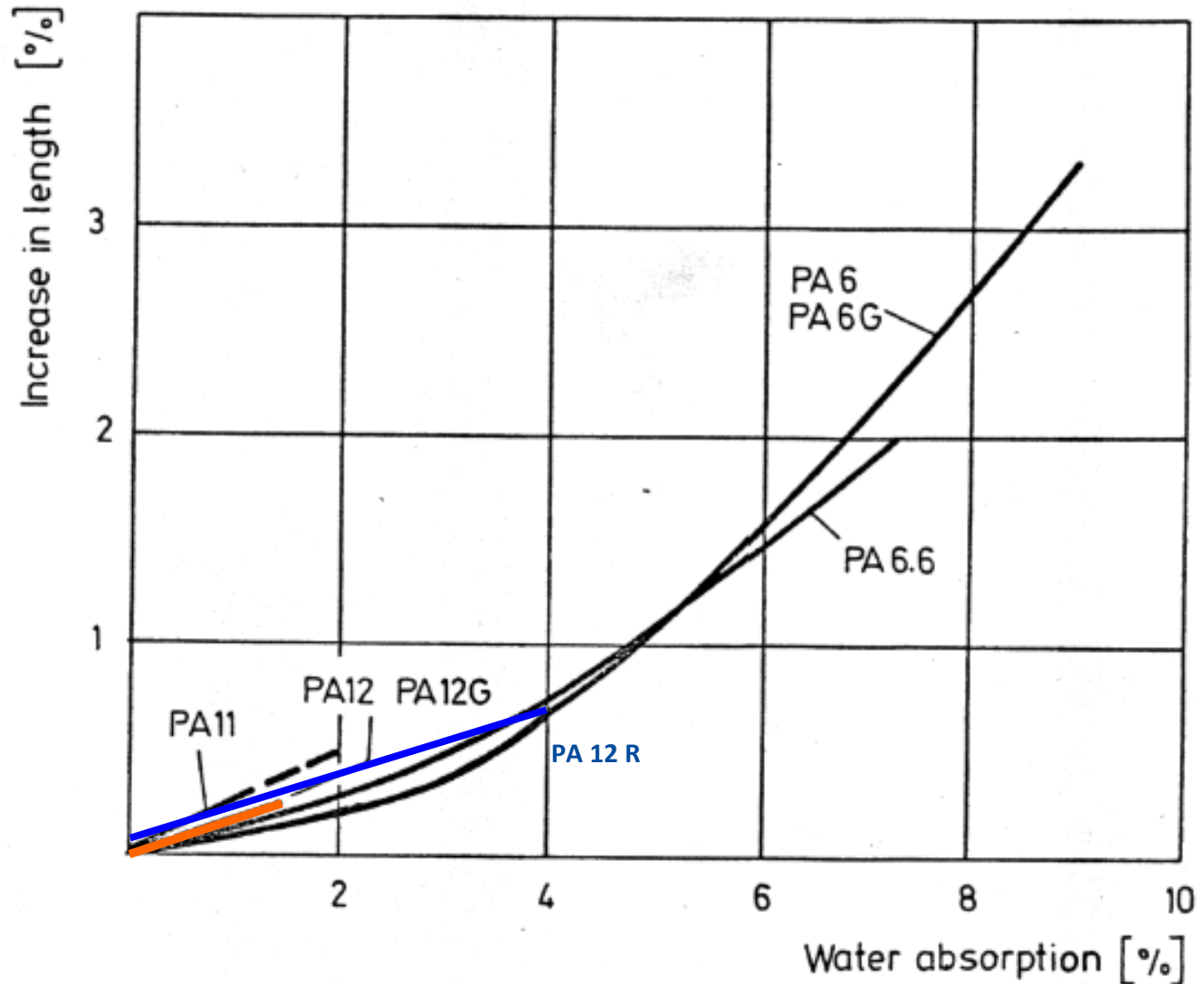
Physical properties of various Nylons (Polyamids) in comparison

Equilibrium - moisture contents of various Nylons (Polyamids) as function of the relative air humidity at ambient temperature



Physical properties of various Nylons Polyamids in comparison

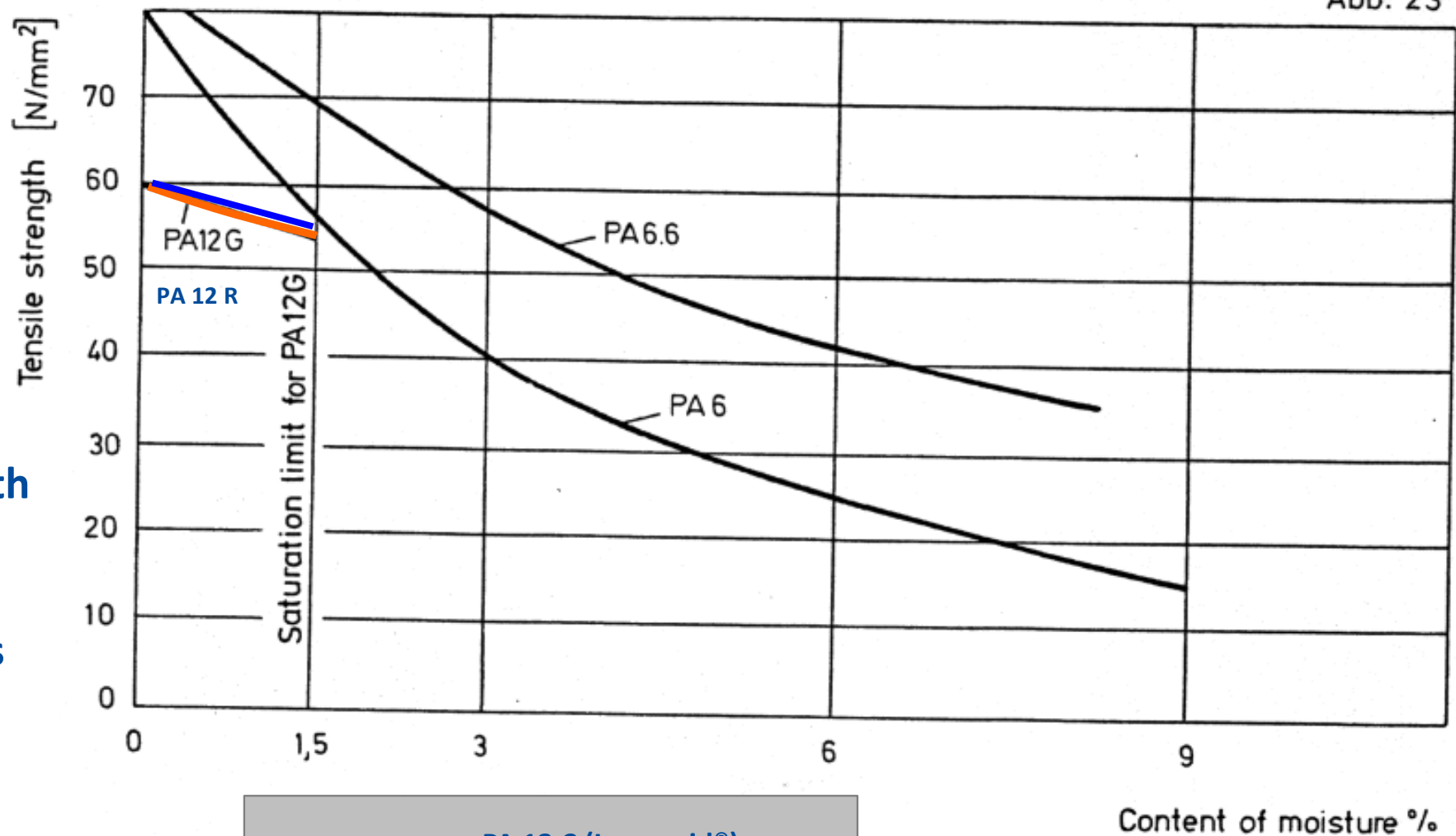
Percentage of increase in length of various Nylons (Polyamids) dependent on the percentage of water absorption (water with ambient temperature)



- PA 12 C (Lauramid®)
- PA 12 R (Lauramid Inject)

Physical properties of various Nylons (Polyamids) in comparison

Abb. 23



Tensile strength of various Nylons (Polyamids) as function of the content of moisture at 20°C



Physical properties of various Polyamides in comparison



	Einheit	PA 4.6	PA 6	Lauramid ⁵ Inject	Lauramid Type B
Density:	g/cm ³	1,18	1,14	1,02	1,03
Colour:		red brown	natural	black	natural
Humidity absorption:					
Reference atmosphere:	Gew.-%	3,7	3	≈ 2,7	0,9
Water absorption:	Gew.-%	14	9,5	≈ 3,8	1,4
Melting point temperature:	°C	295	220	275	193
Thermal conductance:	W/k·m	0,3	0,23		0,25
Heat distortion temperature A:	°C	160	65		190
Upper use temperature on air:					
Short time:	°C	200	180	150	150
Continuous:	°C	130	90	120	120
Minimal use temperature:	°C	-40	-40	-30	-40
Tensile stress at yield:	MPa	55-100*	45-80*	43	60
Break stress:	MPa	-	-	47	52
Elongation at yield stress:	%	-	4	24	8
Elongation at break:	%	25-100*	200-70*	>200	18
Tensile modulus:	MPa	1300-3300*	1000-3000*	1600-1700	2100
Izod notched impact strength at 23°C:	kJ/m ²	o.B.	5,5-o.B.*	o.B.*	o.B.
Charpy notched impact strength at 23°C:	kJ/m ³	8	35-5*	7,7	6
Ball pressure hardness:	N/mm ²	165	70-150*	154	110
Hardness Shore D:		90	68-82*		76
Coefficient of friction against steel:		0,20-0,45	0,20-0,45	0,25-0,40	0,30-,040
Volume resistivity:	Ω·cm	10 ¹² -10 ¹⁴ *	10 ¹⁰ -10 ¹³ *		10 ¹⁴
Surface resistivity	Ω	10 ¹² -10 ¹³ *	10 ¹⁰ -10 ¹³ *		10 ¹⁴
*1 value humid (50%), 2 value dry					
o.B. = no break					
Critical value					

Designing of Rollers out of Lauramid[®] and Lauramid Inject[®]

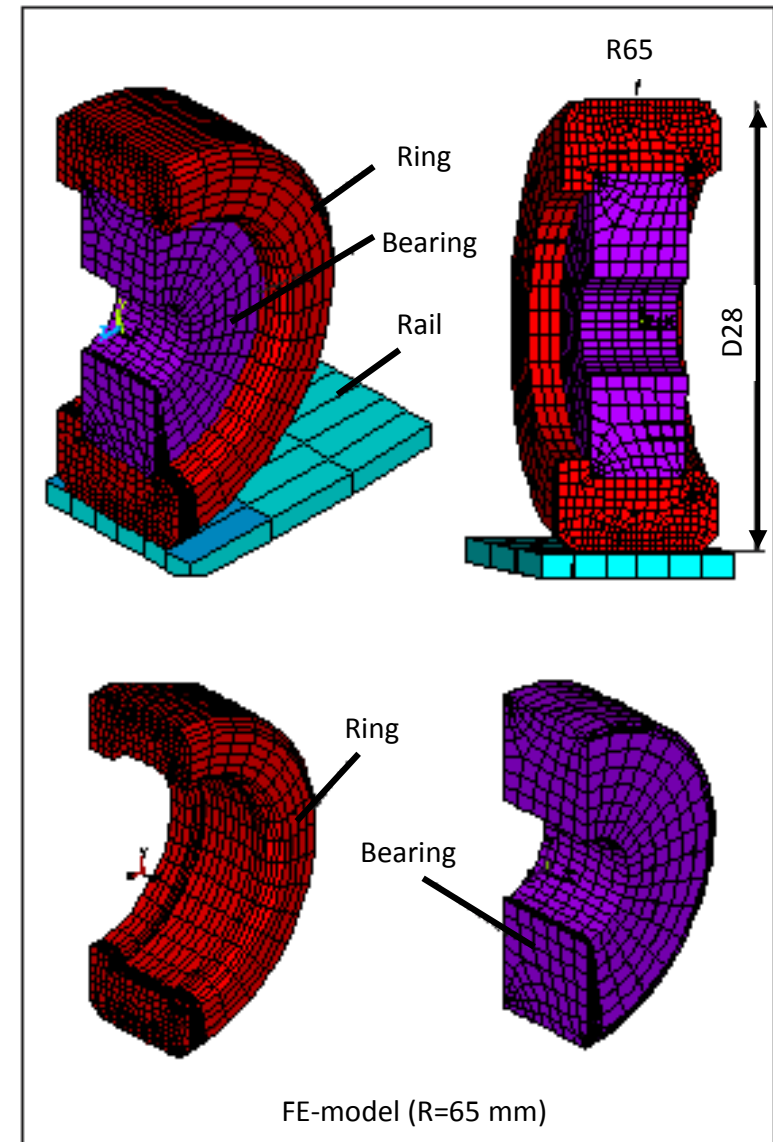


- ◆ Examination reports institute for material handling Technical University (TU) Berlin
- ◆ VDI-research reports # 313 / 353 / 492 / 601
- ◆ Characteristic lifetime diagrams for Lauramid[®]-rollers with $\varnothing = 80\text{mm}$
- ◆ No characteristic lifetime diagrams for Lauramid[®] and Lauramid Inject[®]- rollers with $\varnothing = 20 - 30\text{mm}$
- ◆ 18 years experience with Lauramid[®] rollers for sliding doors in the automotive industry
- ◆ Execution of FE-analysis and inspect the comparison strength at -40°C / 23°C / 80°C
- ◆ Evaluation of state of stress in the Lauramid[®] and Lauramid Inject[®]- ring
- ◆ Comparison with approved rollers in the automotive industry

Impact of the maximum load on Lauramid®-Loadrollers

1. Geometry

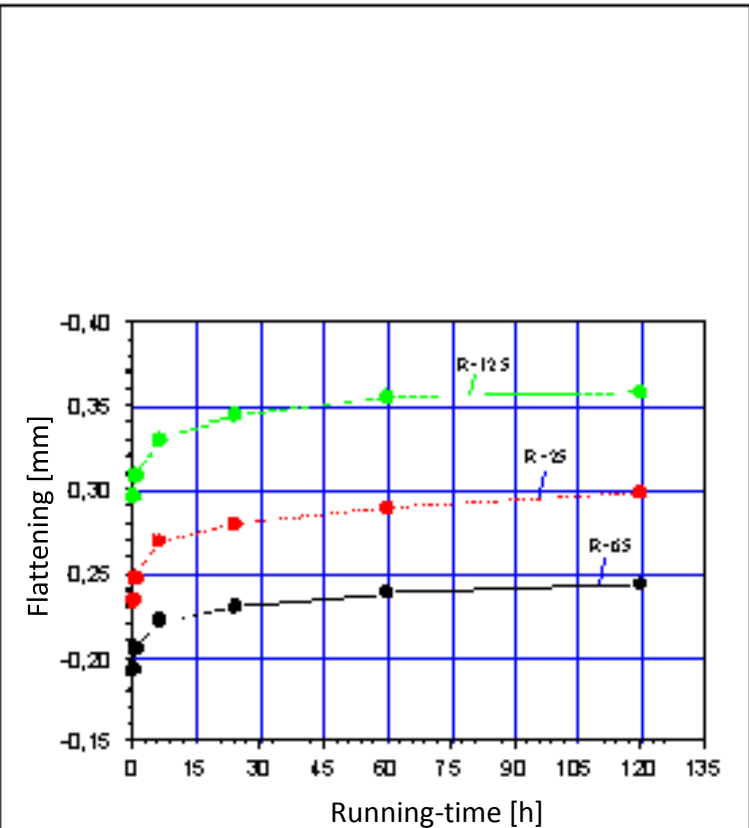
- ◆ Outside diameter
- ◆ Convexity radius
- ◆ Width of rollers (10mm)
- ◆ Wallthickness of Lauramid®-ring



Impact of the maximum load on Lauramid®-Loadrollers

1. Geometry

- ◆ Outside diameter
- ◆ Convexity radius

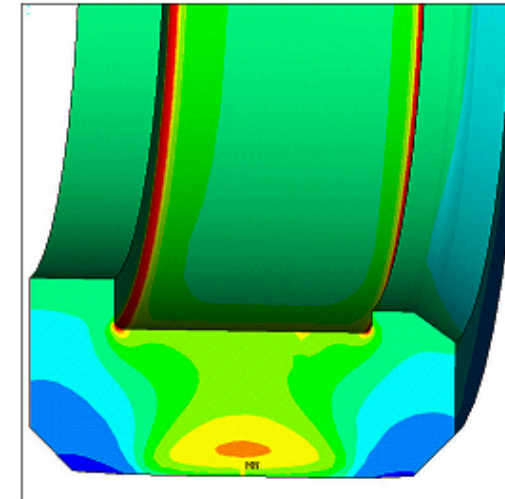


Flattening of roller D=28 mm depending on the running-time at a ambient air temperature of 80°C, load F=400N

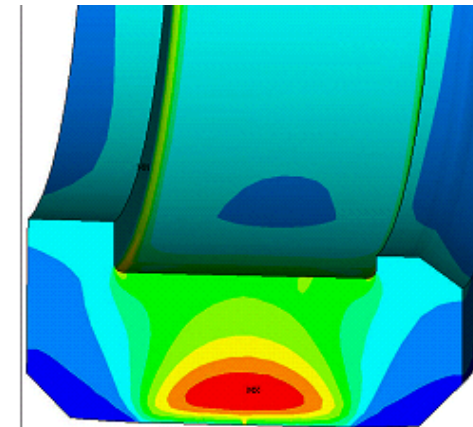
Impact of the maximum load on Lauramid®-Loadrollers

1. Geometry

- ◆ Outside diameter
- ◆ Convexity radius
- ◆ Width of rollers (10mm)



Comparison strength in the ring, D=26mm, W=10mm, $F_N=350N$, bearing seat width: 6 mm, press fit on the bearing seat: 0,2 mm, T= -30°C

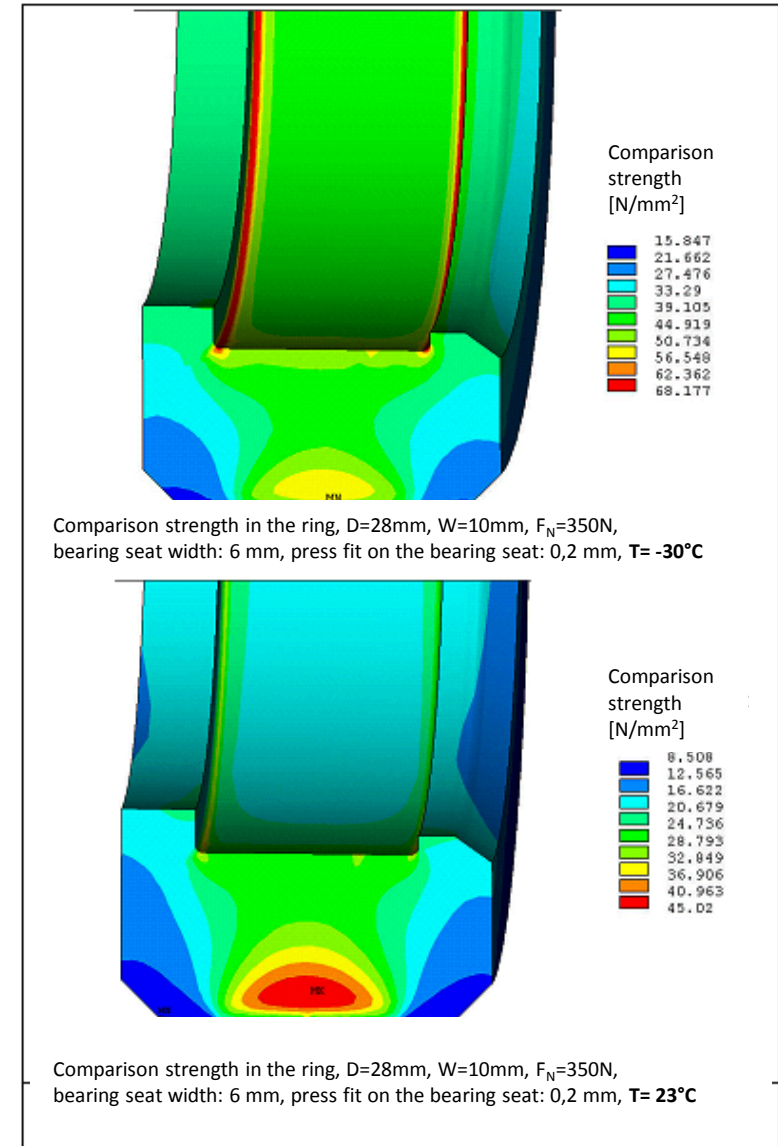


Comparison strength in the ring, D=26mm, W=10mm, $F_N=350N$, bearing seat width: 6 mm, press fit on the bearing seat: 0,2 mm, T= 23°C

Impact of the maximum load on Lauramid®-Loadrollers

1. Geometry

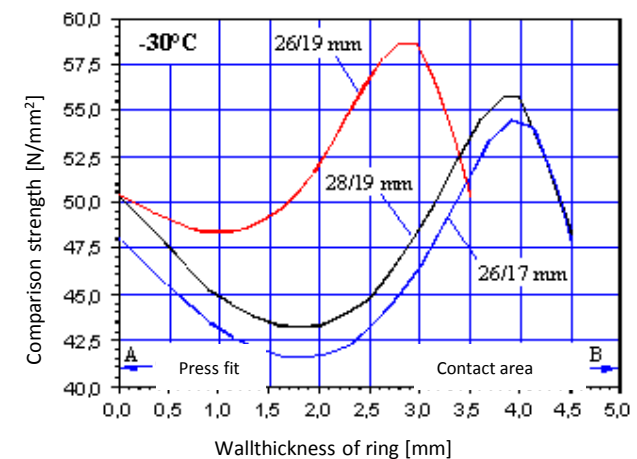
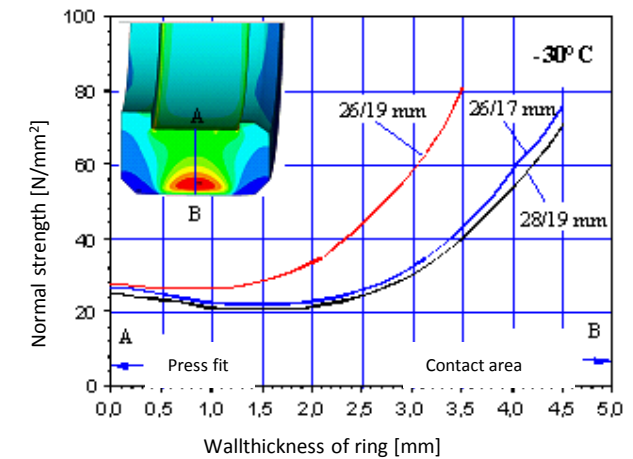
- ◆ Outside diameter
- ◆ Convexity radius
- ◆ Width of rollers (10mm)



Impact of the maximum load on Lauramid®-Loadrollers

1. Geometry

- ◆ Outside diameter
- ◆ Convexity radius
- ◆ Width of rollers (10mm)
- ◆ Wallthickness of Lauramid®-ring

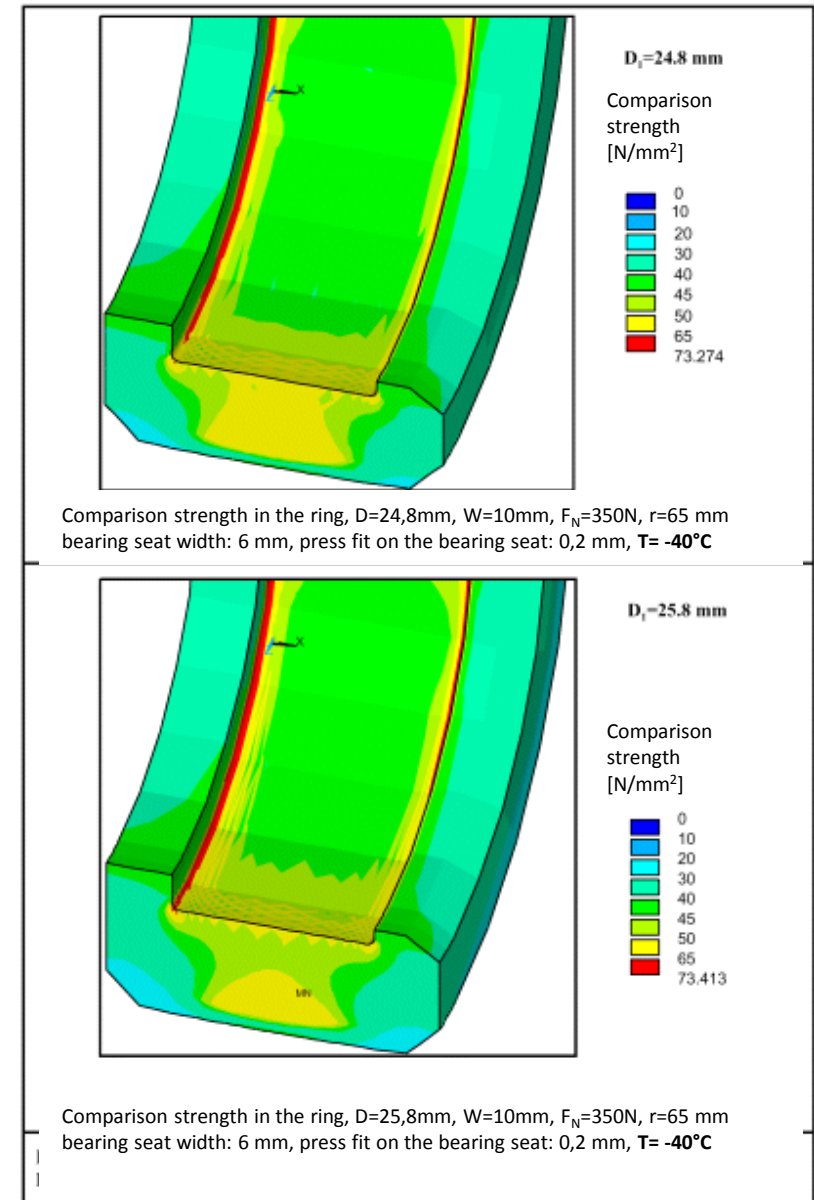


Load in the ring, $W=10mm$, $F_N=350N$, $r=65mm$
bearing seat width: 6 mm, press fit on the bearing seat: 0,2 mm

Impact of the maximum load on Lauramid®-Loadrollers

1. Geometry

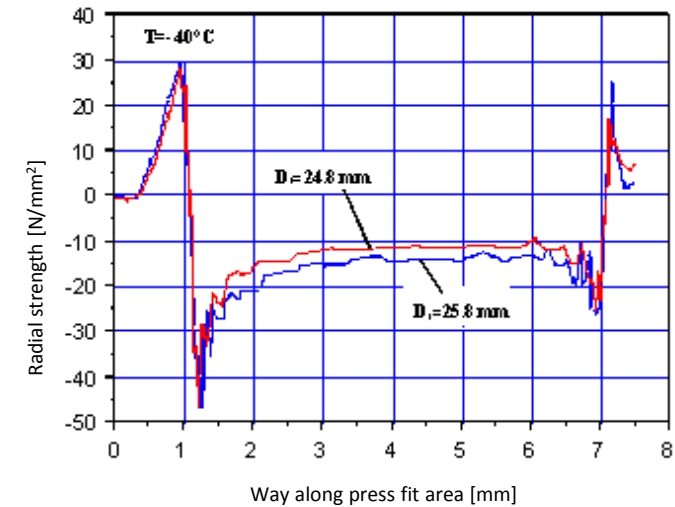
- ◆ Outside diameter
- ◆ Convexity radius
- ◆ Width of rollers (10mm)
- ◆ Wallthickness of Lauramid®-ring



Impact of the maximum load on Lauramid[®]-Loadrollers

1. Geometry

- ◆ Outside diameter
- ◆ Convexity radius
- ◆ Width of rollers (10mm)
- ◆ Wallthickness of Lauramid[®]-ring



Radial strength (initial load) in the press fit area between ring and bearing,
 $F_N=350\text{N}$, $T=-40^\circ\text{C}$

Demands on the ring at $T=-40^\circ\text{C}$, $W=10\text{mm}$, $F_N=350\text{N}$, $r=65\text{mm}$
bearing seat width: 6 mm, press fit on the bearing seat: 0,2 mm

Impact of the maximum load on Lauramid®-Loadrollers

2. Temperatures -40°C up to + 120°C

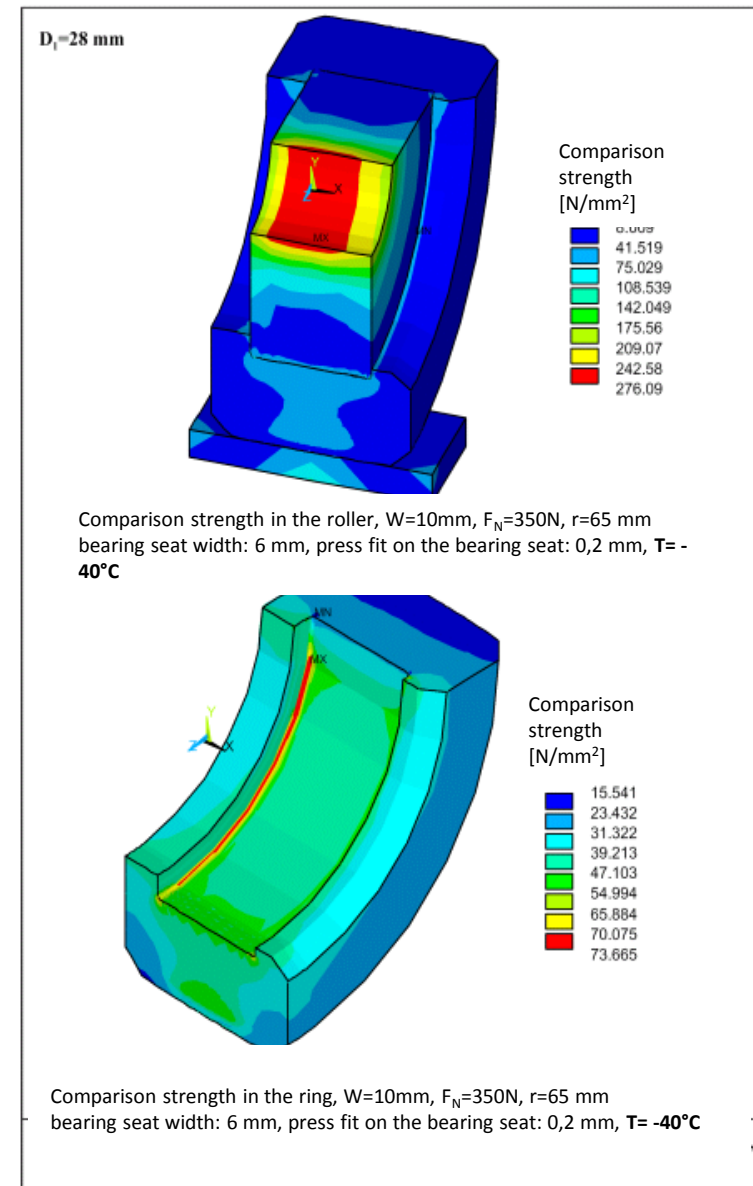
Requirements on the Lauramid®-ring

- ◆ not loose fitting at high temperatures (+80°C)

→ slip effect

- ◆ not break at deep temperatures (-40°C)

→ increasing in comparison strength at -40°C



Max. using force for carrier rollers out of Lauramid[®] and Lauramid Inject[®]



Lauramid[®]

max. normal force [N]	$\varnothing_{\text{Outside}}$ [mm]	Width of roller [mm]	$\varnothing_{\text{Outside}}$ Outer ring [mm]
250	25	10	19
300	26	10	19
350	28	10	19

Lauramid Inject[®]

max. normal force [N]	$\varnothing_{\text{Outside}}$ [mm]	Width of roller [mm]	$\varnothing_{\text{Outside}}$ Outer ring [mm]
200	25	10	19
250	26	10	19
300	28	10	19



Bearing: 607 2RS

Force to press out the bearing out of the Lauramid®/Lauramid Inject®-Carrierroller



◆ Testing conditions

- Test speed [10 mm/min]

- Temperature: 23°C

Roller 300926
Ø 25 x 10

Roller 301976
Ø 23 x 10

Roller 301534
Ø 28 x 10

min. force

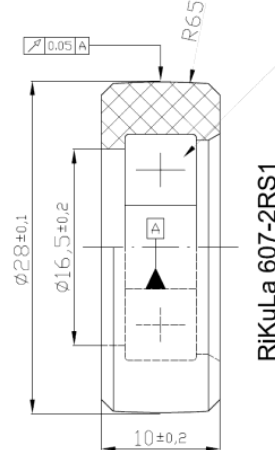
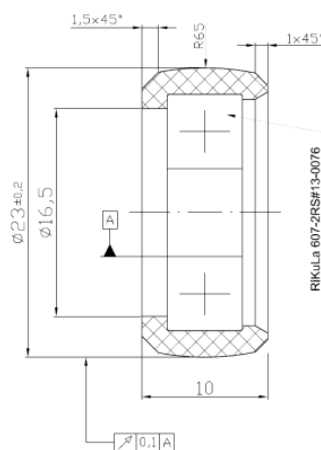
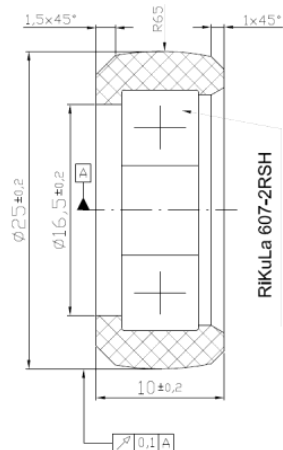
min. force

min. force

2100 N

1350 N

2220 N



Prüfprotokoll		Auspressprüfung																																																																	
Prüfer:	Hr. Thanner	Zur Kenntnisnahme:	-																																																																
Prüfdatum:	25.11.2004	Dateiname:	05-10520.ZSE																																																																
Auftrags-Nr.:	88888-0000																																																																		
Teilespezifische Daten		Bemerkung																																																																	
Produktionsdatum:	-	<div style="border: 2px solid orange; border-radius: 50%; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> Prüfgeschwindigkeit: 10mm/min geprüft bei Raumtemperatur </div>																																																																	
Schicht:	-																																																																		
Kunde:	Diverse Prüfungen																																																																		
Bezeichnung:	Laufrolle																																																																		
Zeichnungs-Nr.:	-																																																																		
Teile-Nr.:	300 927/301 976/301 534																																																																		
Nest:	-																																																																		
Werkstoff:	-	Diagramm																																																																	
Werkstoffzustand:	-																																																																		
Norm:	-																																																																		
sonstige spezifische Daten																																																																			
Lfd.-Nr.:	10520																																																																		
Serien-Nr.:	-																																																																		
Teil/Station/Probe:	15																																																																		
Bereich/Probe:	1																																																																		
Charge:	-																																																																		
Vergütecharge:	-																																																																		
Parameter:	-																																																																		
Laser:	-																																																																		
Tisch-Nr.:	-																																																																		
Zusatzdaten für Muster		Probentyp :-																																																																	
Indexdatum:	-	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Legende</th> <th>Probe-Nr.</th> <th>Kraft N</th> <th>Bemerkung / visuelle Beurteilung der Bruchfläche</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td></td><td>10520</td><td>2203</td><td>Probe 1 - 300 926</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>10521</td><td>2099</td><td>Probe 2 - 300 926</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>10522</td><td>2170</td><td>Probe 3 - 300 926</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>10523</td><td>2121</td><td>Probe 4 - 300 926</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>10524</td><td>2105</td><td>Probe 5 - 300 926</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>10525</td><td>1376</td><td>Probe 1 - 301 976</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>10526</td><td>1473</td><td>Probe 2 - 301 976</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>10527</td><td>1416</td><td>Probe 3 - 301 976</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>10528</td><td>1417</td><td>Probe 4 - 301 976</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>10529</td><td>1348</td><td>Probe 5 - 301 976</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>10530</td><td>2785</td><td>Probe 1 - 301 534</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>10531</td><td>2335</td><td>Probe 2 - 301 534</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>10532</td><td>2222</td><td>Probe 3 - 301 534</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>10533</td><td>3037</td><td>Probe 4 - 301 534</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>10534</td><td>2507</td><td>Probe 5 - 301 534</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Legende	Probe-Nr.	Kraft N	Bemerkung / visuelle Beurteilung der Bruchfläche		10520	2203	Probe 1 - 300 926		10521	2099	Probe 2 - 300 926		10522	2170	Probe 3 - 300 926		10523	2121	Probe 4 - 300 926		10524	2105	Probe 5 - 300 926		10525	1376	Probe 1 - 301 976		10526	1473	Probe 2 - 301 976		10527	1416	Probe 3 - 301 976		10528	1417	Probe 4 - 301 976		10529	1348	Probe 5 - 301 976		10530	2785	Probe 1 - 301 534		10531	2335	Probe 2 - 301 534		10532	2222	Probe 3 - 301 534		10533	3037	Probe 4 - 301 534		10534	2507	Probe 5 - 301 534
Legende	Probe-Nr.			Kraft N	Bemerkung / visuelle Beurteilung der Bruchfläche																																																														
	10520			2203	Probe 1 - 300 926																																																														
	10521			2099	Probe 2 - 300 926																																																														
	10522			2170	Probe 3 - 300 926																																																														
	10523			2121	Probe 4 - 300 926																																																														
	10524			2105	Probe 5 - 300 926																																																														
	10525			1376	Probe 1 - 301 976																																																														
	10526			1473	Probe 2 - 301 976																																																														
	10527			1416	Probe 3 - 301 976																																																														
	10528			1417	Probe 4 - 301 976																																																														
	10529			1348	Probe 5 - 301 976																																																														
	10530			2785	Probe 1 - 301 534																																																														
	10531			2335	Probe 2 - 301 534																																																														
	10532			2222	Probe 3 - 301 534																																																														
	10533	3037	Probe 4 - 301 534																																																																
	10534	2507	Probe 5 - 301 534																																																																
Index:	-																																																																		
Prüfberichts-Nr.:	-																																																																		

Force to press out the bearing out of the Lauramid®/Lauramid Inject®-Carrierroller



◆ Testing conditions

- Test speed [10 mm/min]
- Temperature: 80°C

Roller 300926
Ø 25 x 10

Roller 301976
Ø 23 x 10

Roller 301534
Ø 28 x 10

min. force

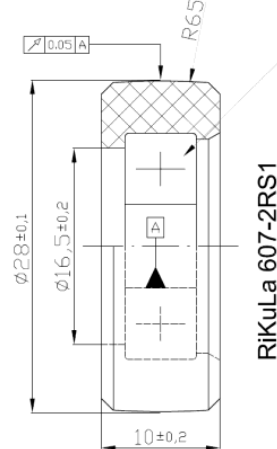
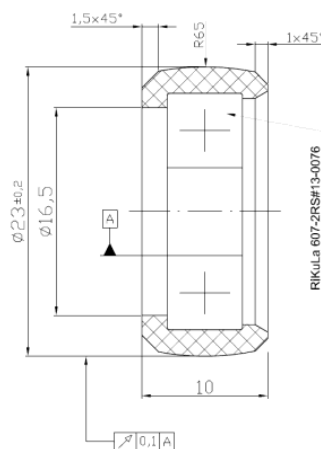
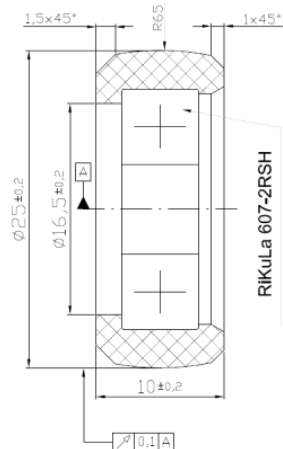
min. force

min. force

1040 N

600 N

1085 N



Prüfprotokoll		Auspressprüfung																																																																	
Prüfer:	Hr. Thanner	Zur Kenntnisnahme:	-																																																																
Prüfdatum:	25.11.2004	Dateiname:	05-10500.ZSE																																																																
Auftrags-Nr.:	88888-0000																																																																		
Teilespezifische Daten		Bemerkung																																																																	
Produktionsdatum:	-	Prüfgeschwindigkeit: 10mm/min geprüft bei ca. 80°C																																																																	
Schicht:	-																																																																		
Kunde:	Diverse Prüfungen																																																																		
Bezeichnung:	Laufrolle																																																																		
Zeichnungs-Nr.:	-																																																																		
Telle-Nr.:	300 927/301 976/301 534																																																																		
Nest:	-	Diagramm																																																																	
Werkstoff:	-																																																																		
Werkstoffzustand:	-																																																																		
Norm:	-																																																																		
sonstige spezifische Daten																																																																			
Lfd.-Nr.:	10500																																																																		
Serien-Nr.:	-																																																																		
Teil/Station/Probe:	15																																																																		
Bereich/Probe:	1																																																																		
Charge:	-																																																																		
Vergütecharge:	-																																																																		
Parameter:	-																																																																		
Laser:	-																																																																		
Tisch-Nr.:	-																																																																		
Zusatzdaten für Muster		Probentyp : -																																																																	
Indexdatum:	-	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Legende</th> <th>Probe-Nr.</th> <th>Kraft N</th> <th>Bemerkung / visuelle Beurteilung der Bruchfläche</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>■</td><td>10500</td><td>1216</td><td>Probe 1 - 300 926</td></tr> <tr><td>■</td><td>10501</td><td>1152</td><td>Probe 2 - 300 926</td></tr> <tr><td>■</td><td>10502</td><td>1041</td><td>Probe 3 - 300 926</td></tr> <tr><td>■</td><td>10503</td><td>1126</td><td>Probe 4 - 300 926</td></tr> <tr><td>■</td><td>10504</td><td>1110</td><td>Probe 5 - 300 926</td></tr> <tr><td>■</td><td>10505</td><td>601</td><td>Probe 1 - 301 976</td></tr> <tr><td>■</td><td>10506</td><td>625</td><td>Probe 2 - 301 976</td></tr> <tr><td>■</td><td>10507</td><td>711</td><td>Probe 3 - 301 976</td></tr> <tr><td>■</td><td>10508</td><td>800</td><td>Probe 4 - 301 976</td></tr> <tr><td>■</td><td>10509</td><td>690</td><td>Probe 5 - 301 976</td></tr> <tr><td>■</td><td>10510</td><td>1086</td><td>Probe 1 - 301 534</td></tr> <tr><td>■</td><td>10511</td><td>1220</td><td>Probe 2 - 301 534</td></tr> <tr><td>■</td><td>10512</td><td>1166</td><td>Probe 3 - 301 534</td></tr> <tr><td>■</td><td>10513</td><td>1187</td><td>Probe 4 - 301 534</td></tr> <tr><td>■</td><td>10514</td><td>1209</td><td>Probe 5 - 301 534</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Legende	Probe-Nr.	Kraft N	Bemerkung / visuelle Beurteilung der Bruchfläche	■	10500	1216	Probe 1 - 300 926	■	10501	1152	Probe 2 - 300 926	■	10502	1041	Probe 3 - 300 926	■	10503	1126	Probe 4 - 300 926	■	10504	1110	Probe 5 - 300 926	■	10505	601	Probe 1 - 301 976	■	10506	625	Probe 2 - 301 976	■	10507	711	Probe 3 - 301 976	■	10508	800	Probe 4 - 301 976	■	10509	690	Probe 5 - 301 976	■	10510	1086	Probe 1 - 301 534	■	10511	1220	Probe 2 - 301 534	■	10512	1166	Probe 3 - 301 534	■	10513	1187	Probe 4 - 301 534	■	10514	1209	Probe 5 - 301 534
Legende	Probe-Nr.			Kraft N	Bemerkung / visuelle Beurteilung der Bruchfläche																																																														
■	10500			1216	Probe 1 - 300 926																																																														
■	10501			1152	Probe 2 - 300 926																																																														
■	10502			1041	Probe 3 - 300 926																																																														
■	10503			1126	Probe 4 - 300 926																																																														
■	10504			1110	Probe 5 - 300 926																																																														
■	10505			601	Probe 1 - 301 976																																																														
■	10506			625	Probe 2 - 301 976																																																														
■	10507			711	Probe 3 - 301 976																																																														
■	10508			800	Probe 4 - 301 976																																																														
■	10509			690	Probe 5 - 301 976																																																														
■	10510			1086	Probe 1 - 301 534																																																														
■	10511			1220	Probe 2 - 301 534																																																														
■	10512	1166	Probe 3 - 301 534																																																																
■	10513	1187	Probe 4 - 301 534																																																																
■	10514	1209	Probe 5 - 301 534																																																																
Index:	-																																																																		
Prüfberichts-Nr.:	-																																																																		

